

Botanical (Latin) List of Shrubs at Fresh Pond Reservation

Updated June 02, 2013

First Column Abbreviations**			
**	A = Alien : C = Cultivar : I = Invasive : N = Eastern Massachusetts (Cambridge) Native : NA = North American Native : NA* = Close to Native Range	Shrub List Include Broadleaf (Angiosperm) and Cone Bearing (Gymnosperm) Families	
	Botanical (Latin) Name	Common Name(s)	Shrub Descriptions
NA	<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i>	Serviceberry, Saskatoon or Western (Huron, Pacific, or Alderleaf/Roundleaf Juneberry, Shadbush, Shore Shadbush)	Large, ornamental, erect, deciduous, alternate, simple leaf, white, star shaped, fragrant flowers, fruit dark blue pomes
N	<i>Amelanchier arborea</i>	Serviceberry, Downy (Common or Juneberry, Savis or Sarvis-Tree, Shadblow, Shadbush, Sugarplum)	Ornamental, deciduous, alternate, simple leaf, star shaped, showy, white flowers, fruit red to purple round berry-like
	<i>Amelanchier canadensis</i>	Juneberry or Serviceberry, Eastern or Shadblow (Downy, Canadian, Thicket or Canada Shadbush)	Ornamental, deciduous, multiple upright stems, alternate, simple leaf, showy white flowers open before leaves emerge
N	<i>Aronia arbutifolia</i> (syn. <i>Photinia pyrifolia</i>)	Red Chokeberry, Chokeberry	Large
N	<i>Aronia melanocarpa</i> (syn. <i>Photinia melanocarpa</i>)	Black Chokeberry	
I	<i>Berberis thunbergii</i>	Barberry, Japanese	small Bush
	<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	Buttonbush, Common Buttonbush	upright multi branching shrub
N	<i>Clethra alnifolia</i>	Pepperbush, Sweet or Sweet Shrub (Coastal Sweet, Summersweet, Pink Summersweet or Summersweet Clethra)	Large, upright, dense Shrub
	<i>Clethra alnifolia</i> var. from fp species list - still at fp?	(Pink) Sweet Pepperbush, Summersweet Clethra	Deciduous Shrub 'Sixteen Candles'
	<i>Comptonia peregrina</i>	Sweet Fern	small densely branched shrub
	<i>Cornus alternifolia</i>	Dogwood, Pagoda (Alternate Leaf)	Ornamental, fragrant flowers, shiny bark coppery bronze to brown, short main trunk splits low, compound leaf
N	<i>Cornus amomum</i>	Dogwood, Silky (Swamp)	Small/Medium Shrub
N	<i>cornus canadensis</i>	Bunchberry	
N	<i>Cornus racemosa</i>	Dogwood, Gray (Panicked)	Small/Medium Shrub
N	<i>Cornus sericea</i>	Dogwood, Red Osier or Red-stemmed (Red Twig)	Small/Medium Shrub
N	<i>Corylus americana</i>	Hazelnut, American or American Filbert	Large (4+feet) deciduous
	<i>Corylus comuta</i>	Beaked Filbert, Beaked Hazelnut	small suuckering Shrub
N	<i>Dasiphora floribunda</i> syn. <i>Potentilla fruticosa</i> - MBG	Shrubby or Bush Cinquefoil	low mounding Shrub
N	<i>Diervilla lonicera</i>	Honeysuckle, Northern Bush	
N	<i>Dirca palustris</i>	Leatherwood, Eastern	
I	<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i>	Russian Olive, Oleaster	Large shrub
I	<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i>	Autumn Olive	Large shrub

A	<i>Forsythia viridissima</i>	Forsythia (Green stemmed or Golden Bells)	Shrub
I	<i>Frangula alnus</i>	Buckthorn, Glossy or European (Buckthorn, False, Glossy False)	upright shrub
C	<i>Hamamelis x intermedia</i> 'Arnold Promise'	Witch-hazel, 'Arnold Promise' Witch Hazel	multistemmed deciduous - large ornamental shrub
N	<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	Witch Hazel, Common or American	large, ornamental, deciduous shrub
N	<i>Ilex glabra</i>	Inkberry, (Gallberry, Bitter Gallberry)	open evergreen Shrub
C	<i>Ilex glabra</i> 'Chamzin'	Inkberry (Nordic™)	
NA	<i>Ilex montana</i>	Holly, Mountain	upright Shrub with multiple stems
N	<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	Holly, Winterberry (Common Winterberry)	upright Shrub with multiple stems
C	<i>Ilex verticillata</i> 'Winter Red'	Winterberry 'Winter Red'	from feb 2002 species list
NA	<i>Itea virginica</i>	Sweetspire (Virginia Sweetspire)	arching, loose, deciduous to semi-evergreen shrub
N	<i>Juniperus horizontalis</i>	Juniper, Creeping (Blue Rug, Waukegan or Creeping Cedar, Creeping Savin)	dense low growing evergreen shrub
N	<i>Kalmia angustifolia</i>	Laurel, Sheep (American Sheep Laurel or Lambkill Kalmia)	evergreen shrub
N	<i>Kalmia latifolia</i>	Mountain, Laurel (American, Mountain or Mountain Laurel Kalmia)	low growing, open crowned, evergreen shrub
A	<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i> (Invasive in CT)	Pivet, European or Common	medium deciduous shrub
N	<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	Spicebush (Northern, Spice Bush)	large rounded deciduous shrub
I	<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	Honeysuckle, Japanese	from July 24, 2004 update
I	<i>Lonicera maackii</i>	Honeysuckle, Amur (Bush Honeysuckle)	erect multi branched deciduous shrub
I	<i>Lonicera morrowii</i>	Honeysuckle, Morrow's (Shrub or Northern Spicebush)	erect deciduous shrub
	<i>Myrica</i> (syn. <i>Morella</i>) <i>Pennsylvania</i>	Bayberry, Northern (Bayberry, Candleberry)	shrub
N	<i>Photinia pyrifolia</i> (syn. <i>Aronia arbutifolia</i>)	Chokeberry, Red (Chokeberry)	upright, suckering, spreading, deciduous shrub
N		Chokeberry, Black (Chokeberry, Common, Western)	upright, suckering, deciduous shrub
I	<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>	Buckthorn, Common	Removed per Lusitania Woodland Habitat Restoration Project per Species List as of December, 2012
I	<i>Rhamnus frangula</i>	Buckthorn, Glossy	Removed per Lusitania Woodland Habitat Restoration Project per Species List as of December, 2012
	<i>Rhododendron</i> spp.	usually evergreen shrubs	shrub

N	<i>Rhododendron maximum</i>	Rhododendron, Rosebay	shrub
N	<i>Rhododendron prinophyllum</i>	Zazlea, Rose Shell	
N	<i>Rhododendron viscosum</i>	Azalea, Swamp (Clammy, Cory)	shrub
	<i>Rhodotypos scandens</i>	Jetbead, White Kerria	shrub
	<i>Rhus aromatica</i>	Sumac, Fragrant	short, sprawling deciduous shrub
	<i>Rhus Glabra</i>	Sumac, Smooth	large shrub
N	<i>Rhus typhina</i>	Sumac, Staghorn	large open shrub
N	<i>Rosa caroliniana</i>	Rose, Pasture	shrub
I	<i>Rosa multiflora</i>	Rose, Virginia	shrub
N	<i>Rosa palustris</i>	Rose, Swamp	deciduous shrub
A	<i>Rosa rugosa</i> (Invasive in CT)	Rose, Rugosa (Japanese, Beach)	small sprouting shrub
	<i>Rosa virginiana</i>	Rose, Virginia	small deciduous shrub
	<i>Rubus allegheniensis</i>	Blackberry (Common, Alleghany)	shrub
	<i>Rubus idaeus</i>	Raspberry, Wild Red	shrub
	<i>Rubus occidentalis</i>	Raspberry, Black	shrub
N	<i>Rubus odoratus</i>	Raspberry, Purple Flowering	shrub
N	<i>Salix discolor</i>	Willow, Pussy	deciduous shrub
C	<i>Salix gracilistyla</i> Miq. var. <i>melanostachys</i>	Willow, 'Melanostachys' Black Pussy Willow	multistemmed deciduous shrub, jet black male and female blooms
N	<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	Elder, American or Elderberry (American Black)	large deciduous
N	<i>Sambucus nigra</i> spp. <i>canadensis</i> from fp species list - still at fp?	Elder, Elderberry, American Black	large shrub
N	<i>Solanum carolinense</i>	Witherod Viburnum	per USDA Subshrub or Forb/Herb - first listing subshurb
N	<i>Spiraea latifoli</i>	Meadowsweet	
N	<i>Spiraea alba</i> var. <i>latifoli</i> from fp species list - still at fp?	Meadowsweet	Shrub
N	<i>Symphoricarpos orbiculatus</i>	Coralberry	shrub
N	<i>Taxus canadensis</i>	Yew, Canada or American	
N	<i>Toxicodendron radicans</i>	Ivy, Poison (Eastern or Common Poison Ivy)	liana or shrub
N	<i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i>	Blueberry, Lowbush (Common Lowbush, Low, Sweet)	twiggy, deciduous shrub
N	<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i>	Blueberry, Highbush	twiggy, deciduous shrub
N	<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i>	Viburnum, Maple Leaf (Mapleleaf Viburnum)	small, upright, suckering deciduous shrub

N	<i>Viburnum cassinoides</i>	Raisin, Wild Northern (Witherod Viburnum, Witherod)	shrub
N	<i>Viburnum dentatum</i>	Virburnum, Arrowwood	
I	<i>Viburnum dilatatum</i>	Linden Viburnum, Linden Arrowwood	deciduous shrub
	<i>Viburnum lantanoides</i>	Hobblebush	sprawling, staggering shrub
	<i>Viburnum lentago</i>	Nannyberry	large shrub
	<i>Viburnum rhytidophyllum</i>	Virburnum, Leatherleaf	large, multistemmed, dense shrub
	<i>Viburnum trilobum</i> 'Bailey's Compact'	Cranberrybush, American 'Bailey's' Compact'	Feb 2002 species list - check
	CHECK <i>Viburnum cassinoides</i> *** <i>viburnum elude</i> *** syn? USDA <i>Viburnum nudum</i> var. <i>cassinoides</i> ***	(Northern) Wild Raisin, Witherod Viburnum, Witherod Possumhaw Viburnum - Another syn. For variant? Check this Can	shrub
	CHECK <i>Viburnum nudum</i> *** <i>Viburnum nudum</i> var. <i>cassinoides</i> *** <i>Viburnum nudum</i> var. <i>cassinoides</i> ***	Check/Compare with <i>Viburnum cassinoides</i> ***	
	<i>Viburnum dentatum</i>	CHECK if Southern (species list 11/05) Arrowwood Viburnum, Smooth Arrowwood	dense shrub
N	CHECK <i>Viburnum opulus</i> var. <i>americana</i> syn. <i>Viburnum opulus</i> (<i>trilobum</i>) var. <i>americanum</i> ?	Cranberrybush, American same as <i>Viburnum opulus</i> (<i>trilobum</i>) var. <i>americanum</i> ?	large shrub
	CHECK <i>Viburnum recognitum</i> (<i>dentatum</i> ?) (USDA <i>Viburnum dentatum</i> var. <i>venosum</i> - CN So. Arrowwood ?)		
	© 2013 Carol Collura	** usually shrubs, can be small trees	

