

Fresh Pond Reservation's Woodland Garden

Plants in this garden were chosen because they are native (pre-colonial) to the Middlesex County area.

Species List

Canopy Trees

Common Name	Botanical Name	Year Added	Locally Native
Sugar Maple	<i>Acer saccharum</i>	Pre-2007	yes
American Chestnut	<i>Castanea dentate</i>	2008	yes
American Beech	<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>	Pre-2007	yes
Green Ash	<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>	Naturally occurring	yes
Black Gum, Tupelo	<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>	Pre-2007	yes
Black Cherry	<i>Prunus serotina</i>	Naturally occurring	yes
Pin Oak	<i>Quercus palustris</i>	Pre-2007	yes
American Elm	<i>Ulmus americana</i>	Naturally occurring	yes

Understory Trees

Common Name	Botanical Name	Year Added	Locally Native
Juneberry	<i>Amelanchier canadensis</i>	Pre-2007, 2008	yes
River Birch	<i>Betula nigra</i>	2010	yes
Musclewood, American Hornbeam	<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>	2010	yes
Redbud	<i>Cercis canadensis</i>	Pre-2007	no

Other Woody Plants

Common Name	Botanical Name	Year Added	Locally Native
Virgin's Bower	<i>Clematis virginiana</i>	2010	yes
Summersweet	<i>Clethra alnifolia</i>	Pre-2007	yes
Bunchberry	<i>Cornus canadensis</i>	2008	yes
Gray Dogwood	<i>Cornus racemosa</i>	2008	yes
Silky Dogwood	<i>Cornus amomum</i>	2008	yes
Northern Bush Honeysuckle	<i>Diervilla lonicera</i>	2009	yes
Leatherwood	<i>Dirca palustris</i>	2010	yes
Wintergreen	<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i>	2008	yes
Witch Hazel	<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	2008, 2010	yes
Inkberry	<i>Ilex glabra</i>	Pre-2007, 2008	no
Sheep Laurel	<i>Kalmia angustifolia</i>	2010	yes
Mountain Laurel	<i>Kalmia latifolia</i>	2008, 2009	yes
Spicebush	<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	Pre-07, 2008	yes
Partridgeberry	<i>Mitchella repens</i>	2008	yes
Whorled Aster	<i>Oclemena acuminata</i>	2010	yes
Virginia Creeper	<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	Pre-2007	yes
Rosebay Rhododendron	<i>Rhododendron maximum</i>	2008	no
Rose Shell Azalea	<i>Rhododendron prinophyllum</i>	2010	yes
Swamp Azalea	<i>Rhododendron viscosum</i>	Pre-2007	yes
Purple-flowering Raspberry	<i>Rubus odoratus</i>	2008	yes
Elder	<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	2008, 2010	yes
Sassafras	<i>Sassafras albidum</i>	2008	yes
Meadowsweet	<i>Spirea latifolia</i>	2009	yes
Canada Yew	<i>Taxus canadensis</i>	2008	yes
Poison Ivy	<i>Toxicodendron radicans</i>	Pre-2007	yes
Lowbush Blueberry	<i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i>	2008, 2009	yes
Highbush Blueberry	<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i>	2008	yes
Maple-leaved Viburnum	<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i>	2008	yes
Arrowwood Viburnum	<i>Viburnum dentatum</i>	Pre-2007	yes
Hobblebush	<i>Viburnum lantanoides</i>	To be added	yes
Riverbank Grape	<i>Vitis riparia</i>	Pre-2007	yes

Herbaceous Wildflowers

Common Name	Botanical Name	Year Added	Locally Native
Dolls' Eyes	<i>Actaea pachypoda</i>	2008, 2010	yes
Red-fruited Dolls' Eyes	<i>Actaea pachypoda var rubrocarpa</i>	2008	yes
Red Baneberry	<i>Actaea rubra</i>	2008	yes
White Snakeroot	<i>Ageratina altissima</i>	2008	yes
Round-lobed Hepatica	<i>Anemone americana</i>	2010	yes
Canada Anemone	<i>Anemone canadensis</i>	2008	yes
Wood Anemone	<i>Anemone quinquefolia</i>	2008	yes
Wild Columbine	<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	2008	yes

Jack-in-the-Pulpit	<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>	Pre-2007, 2008	yes
Wild Ginger	<i>Asarum canadense</i>	2008	yes
Pennsylvania Sedge	<i>Carex pennsylvanica</i>	2008	yes
White Turtlehead	<i>Chelone glabra</i>	2008	yes
Spotted Wintergreen	<i>Chimaphila maculata</i>	2008, 2009	yes
Pipsissewa	<i>Chimaphila umbellata</i>	2008	yes
Enchanter's Nightshade	<i>Circaea lutetiana</i>	Pre-2007	yes
Corydalis	<i>Corydalis sempervirens</i>	2008	yes
White Snakeroot	<i>Eupatorium rugosum</i>	2008	yes
White Wood Aster	<i>Eurybia divaricata</i>	2009	yes
Large-leaved Aster	<i>Eurybia macrophylla</i>	2009	yes
Closed Gentian	<i>Gentiana clausa</i>	2010	yes
Wild Geranium	<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	Pre-2007	yes
Herb Robert	<i>Geranium robertianum</i>	2008	(?)
Yellow Avens	<i>Geum aleppicum</i>	Naturally occurring	yes
White Avens	<i>Geum canadense</i>	Naturally occurring	yes
Rattlesnake Plantain	<i>Goodyera pubescens</i>	To be added	yes
Woodland Sunflower	<i>Helianthus divaricatus</i>	2010	yes
Bluets, Quaker Ladies	<i>Houstonia caerulea</i>	2008	yes
Spotted Jewelweed	<i>Impatiens capensis</i>	Naturally occurring	yes
Canada Lily	<i>Lilium canadense</i>	2010	yes
Wood Lily	<i>Lilium philadelphicum</i>	To be added	yes
Whorled Loosestrife	<i>Lysimachia quadrifolia</i>	Naturally occurring	yes
Fringed Loosestrife	<i>Lysimachia ciliata</i>	2010	yes
Canada Mayflower	<i>Maianthemum canadense</i>	2008, 2009	yes
False Solomon's Seal	<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i>	2008, 2009	yes
Indian Cucumber Root	<i>Mediola virginiana</i>	2010	yes
Whorled Aster	<i>Oclemena acuminata</i>	2010	yes
Solomon's Seal	<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>	Pre-2007	yes
Shinleaf	<i>Pyrola elliptica</i>	2009	yes
Bloodroot	<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	2008, 2010	yes
Silverrod	<i>Solidago bicolor</i>	2009	yes
Blue-stemmed Goldenrod	<i>Solidago caesia</i>	Naturally occurring	yes
Rough-stemmed Goldenrod	<i>Solidago rugosa</i>	Naturally occurring	yes
Heart-leaved Aster	<i>Symphotrichum cordifolium</i>	Naturally occurring	yes
Rue Anemone	<i>Thalictrum thalictroides</i>	2008, 2010	yes
Tiarella, Foamflower	<i>Tiarella cordifolia</i>	Pre-2007, 2008	yes
Starflower	<i>Trientalis borealis</i>	2010	yes
Red Trillium	<i>Trillium erectum</i>	2010	yes
Large-flowered Trillium	<i>Trillium grandiflorum</i>	Pre-2007	no
Bellwort	<i>Uvularia perfoliata</i>	To be added	yes
Wild Oats	<i>Uvularia sessilifolia</i>	2008	yes
Sweet White Violet	<i>Viola blanda</i>	2008	yes
Labrador Violet	<i>Viola labradorica</i>	2008	no
Smooth Yellow Violet	<i>Viola pennsylvanica</i>	2008	yes
Downy Yellow Violet	<i>Viola pubescens</i>	2008	yes

Forbs (Grasslike Plants)

Common Name	Botanical Name	Year Added	Locally Native
Pennsylvania Sedge	<i>Carex pennsylvanica</i>	2008	yes
Path Rush	<i>Juncus tenuis</i>	Naturally occurring	yes

Ferns Etc.

Common Name	Botanical Name	Year Added	Locally Native
Lady Fern	<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	2008	yes
Hayscented Fern	<i>Dennstaedtia punctilobula</i>	2008, 2009	yes
Male Fern	<i>Dryopteris filix-mas</i>	2008	yes
Evergreen Wood Fern	<i>Dryopteris intermedia</i>	2010	yes
Marginal Wood Fern	<i>Dryopteris marginalis</i>	2009	yes
Sensitive Fern	<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	Naturally occurring	yes
Christmas Fern	<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i>	Pre-2007, 2008	yes
Princess Pine	<i>Lycopodium obscurum</i>	2008	yes

Gardeners: Suzanna Black, Betsy Meyer, Elizabeth Wyld

Plant donors: Curtis Adams, Suzanna Black, Sophronia Camp, Bob Gamlin, Don Lubin, Bruce Patterson, Arieh Tal,

Gray Wexelblat, Betty Wright, Elizabeth Wyld, Gwenn Wyld

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